Protocolli per ottimizzare la gestione delle linee infusionali

Inf . D. Giustivi

Vascular Access Team ASST Lodi

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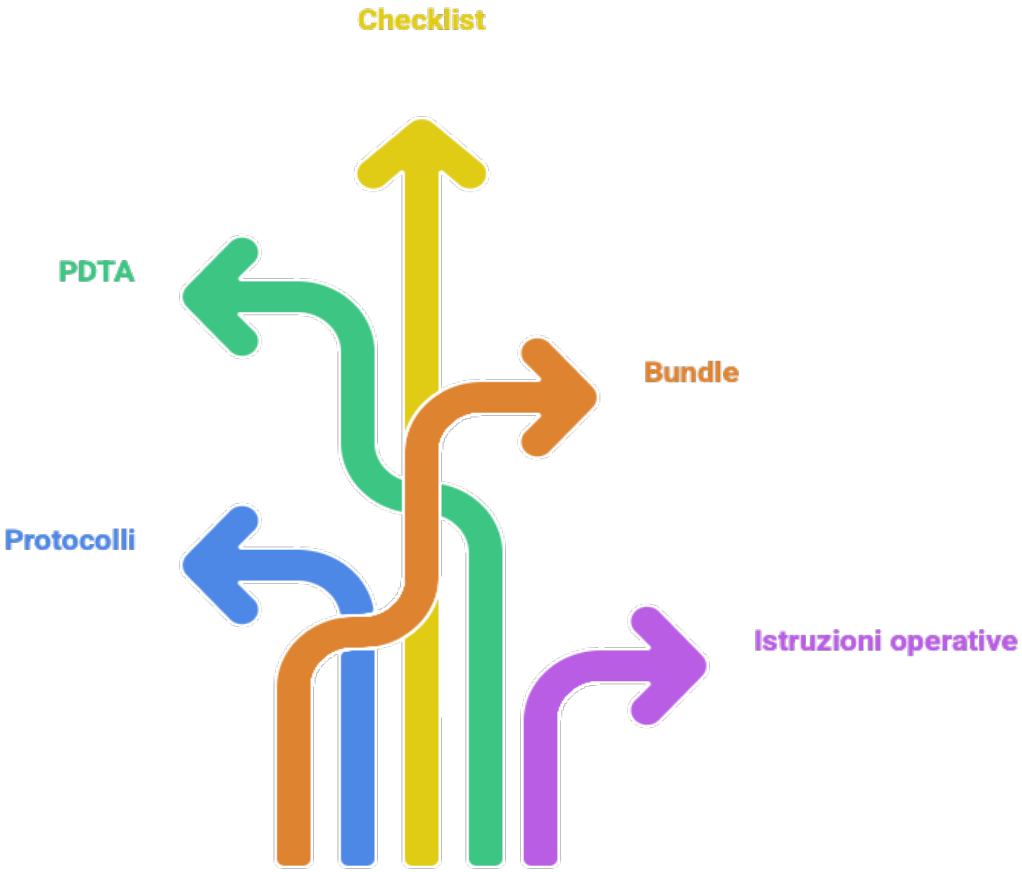
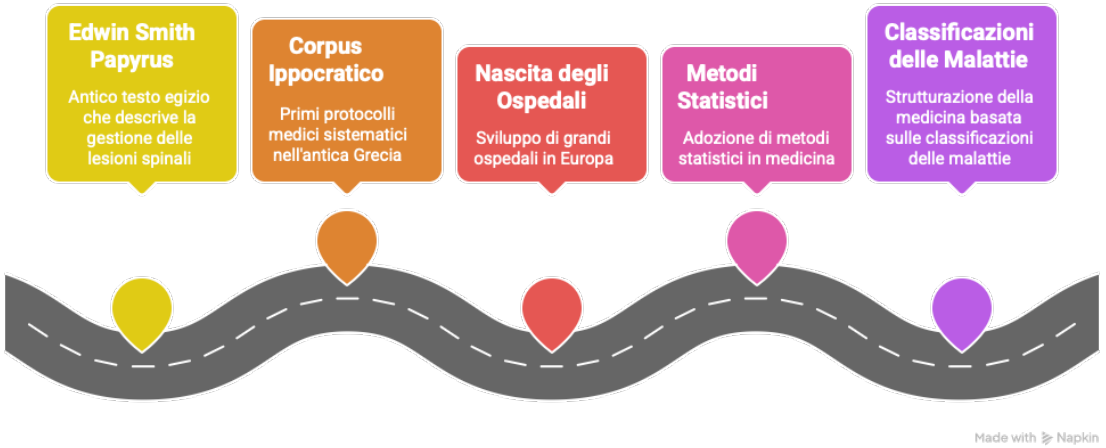
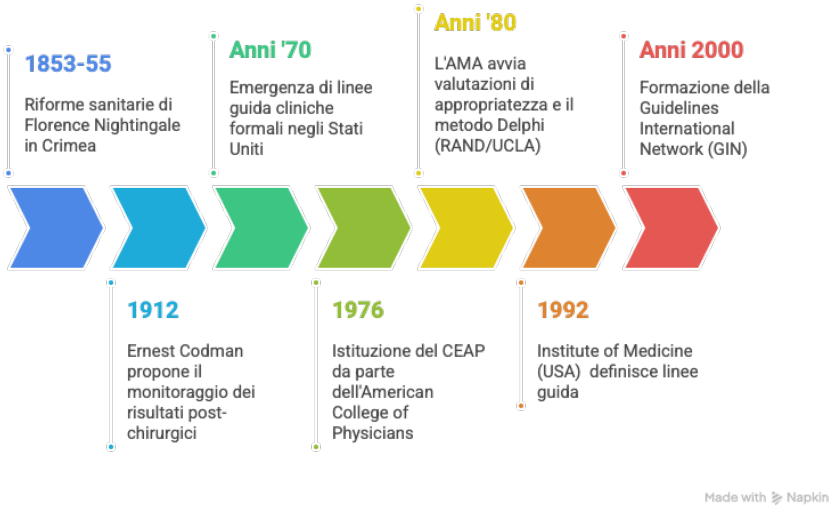
Premessa



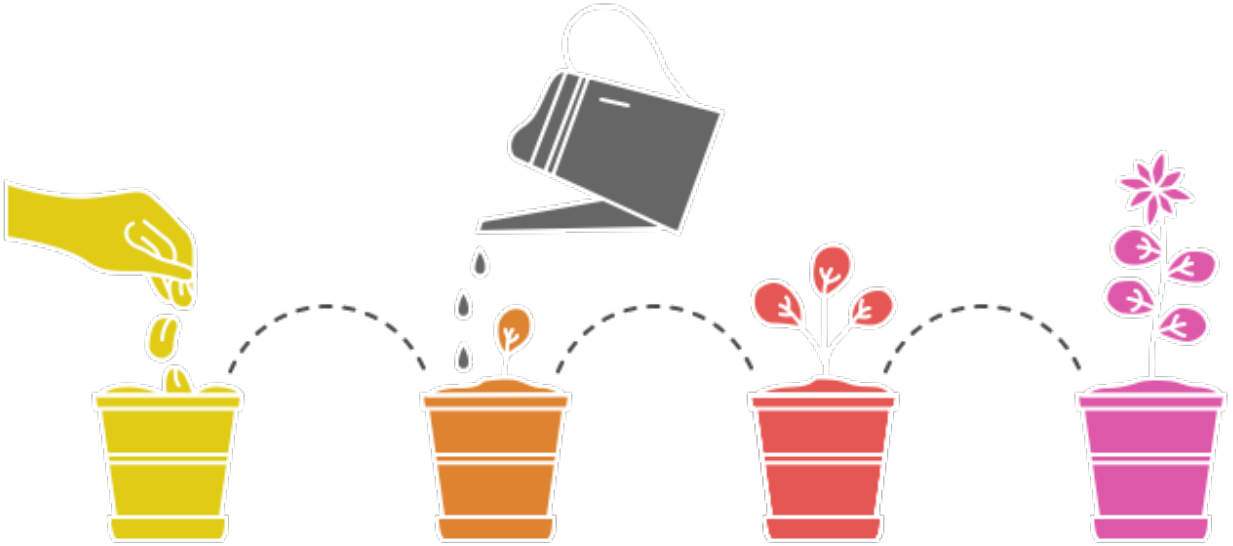
Protocolli: dall’antico egitto al XVIII secolo



Protocolli: l’era moderna



Evoluzione dell’EBM



Medicina Tradizionale

Decisioni basate sull’esperienza

Introduzione EBM

Uso coscienzioso dell’evidenza

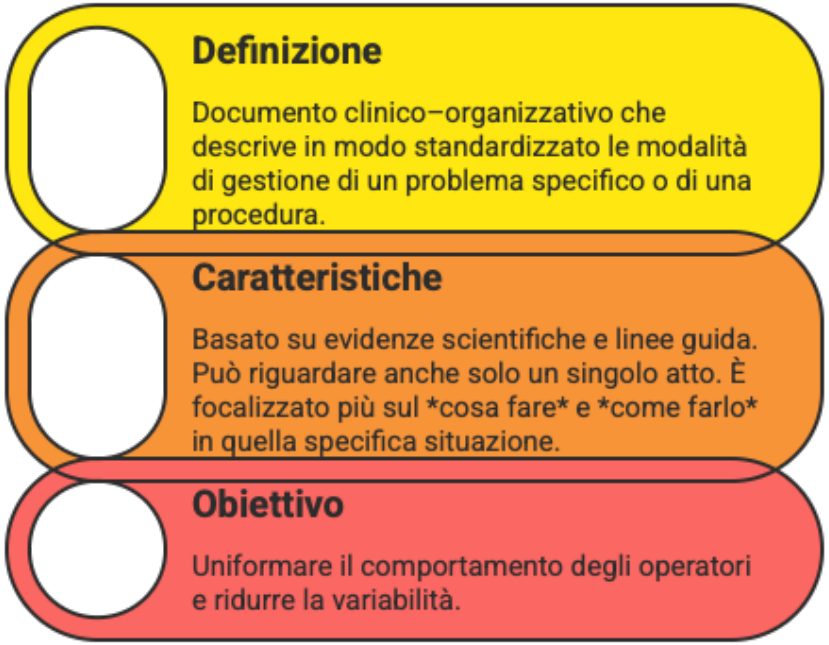
Ruolo di David D. Eddy

Linee guida cliniche moderne

Medicina Basata sull’Evidenza

Gestione del paziente basata sull’evidenza

Caratteristiche di un protocollo

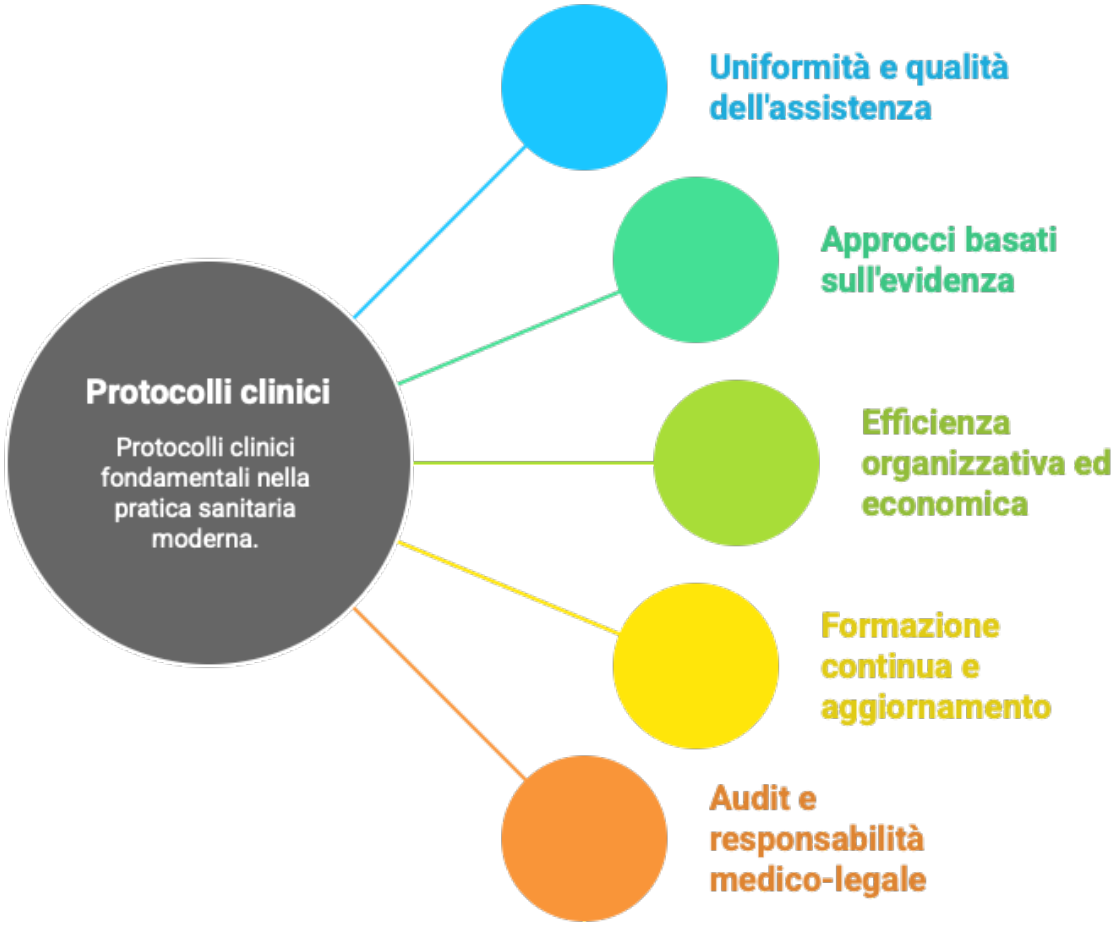


Caratteristiche di un PDTA

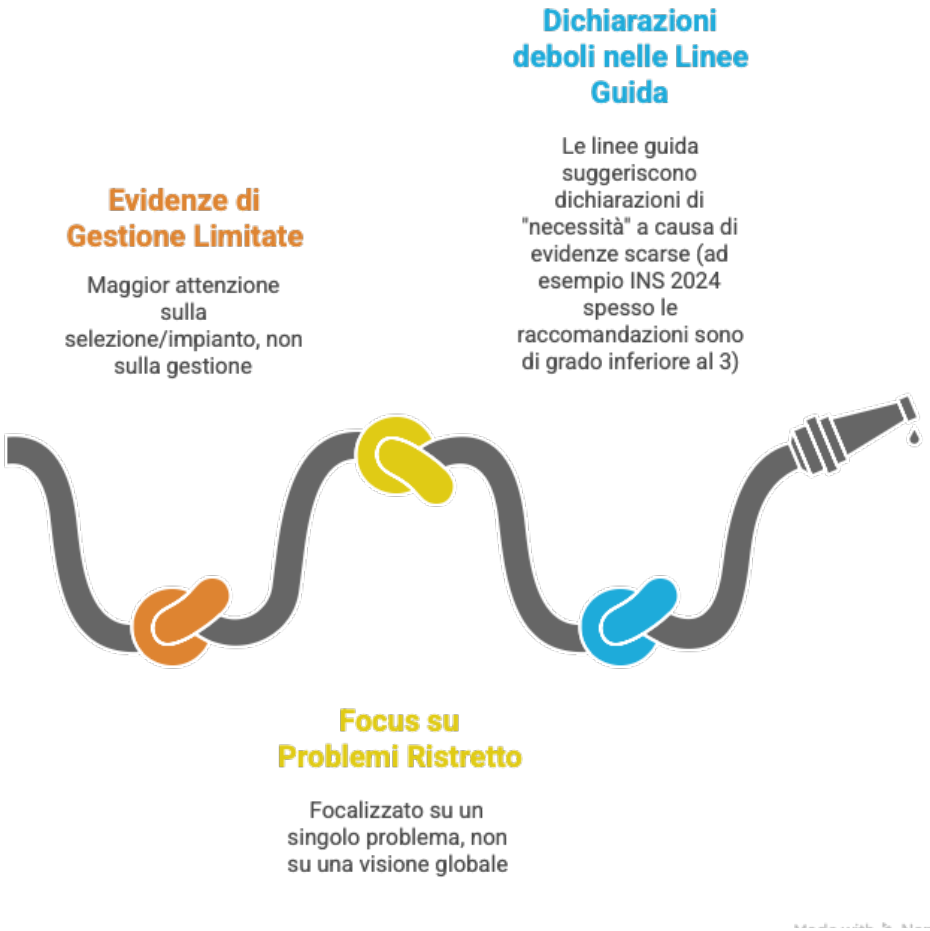
Le principali differenze

Caratteristica	Protocollo	PDTA	Procedura	Istruzione
Definizione	Strumento tecnico e specifico	Percorso complessivo e trasversale	Standard in passaggi pratici	Esecuzione concreta di un compito
Esempio	Posizionamento del PICC	Cura del paziente oncologico	Nessun esempio	Nessun esempio

Utilità di un protocollo



Critiche alle attuali linee guida



La giusta ricetta……

Abilità flusso di lavoro

La giusta dose di abilità nel creare un flusso di lavoro efficace.

Istruzioni operative

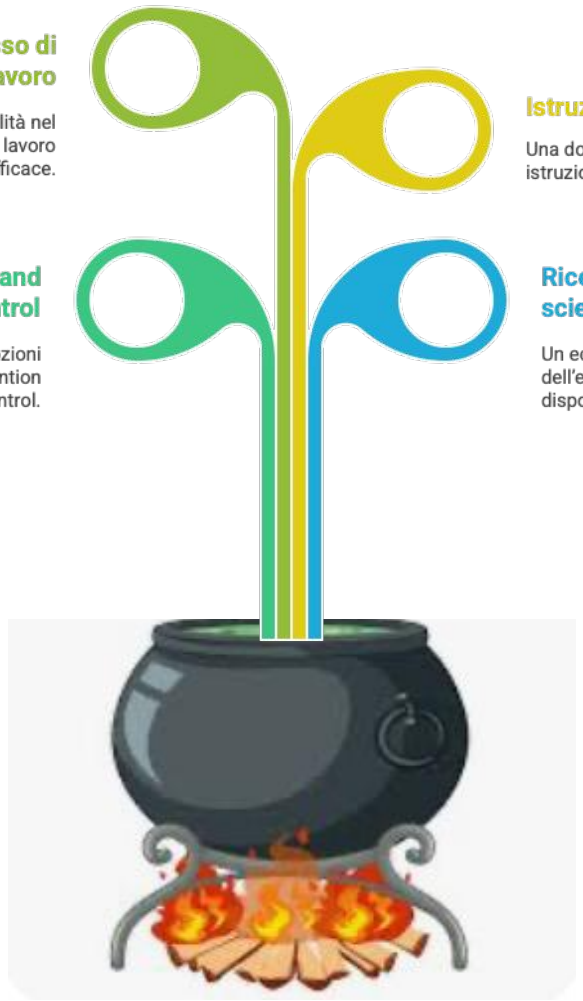
Una dose abbondante di istruzioni operative.

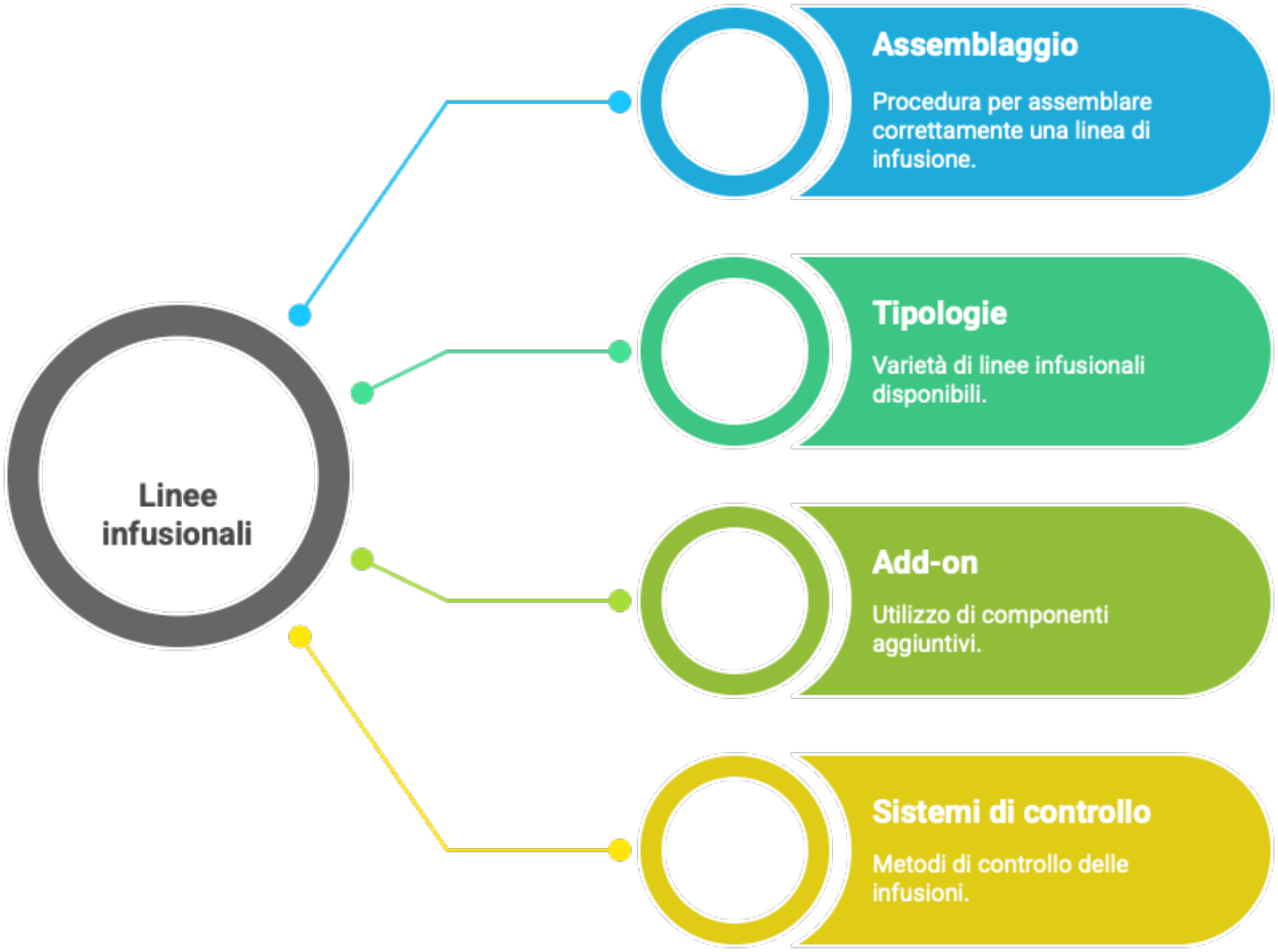
Infection and Prevention Control

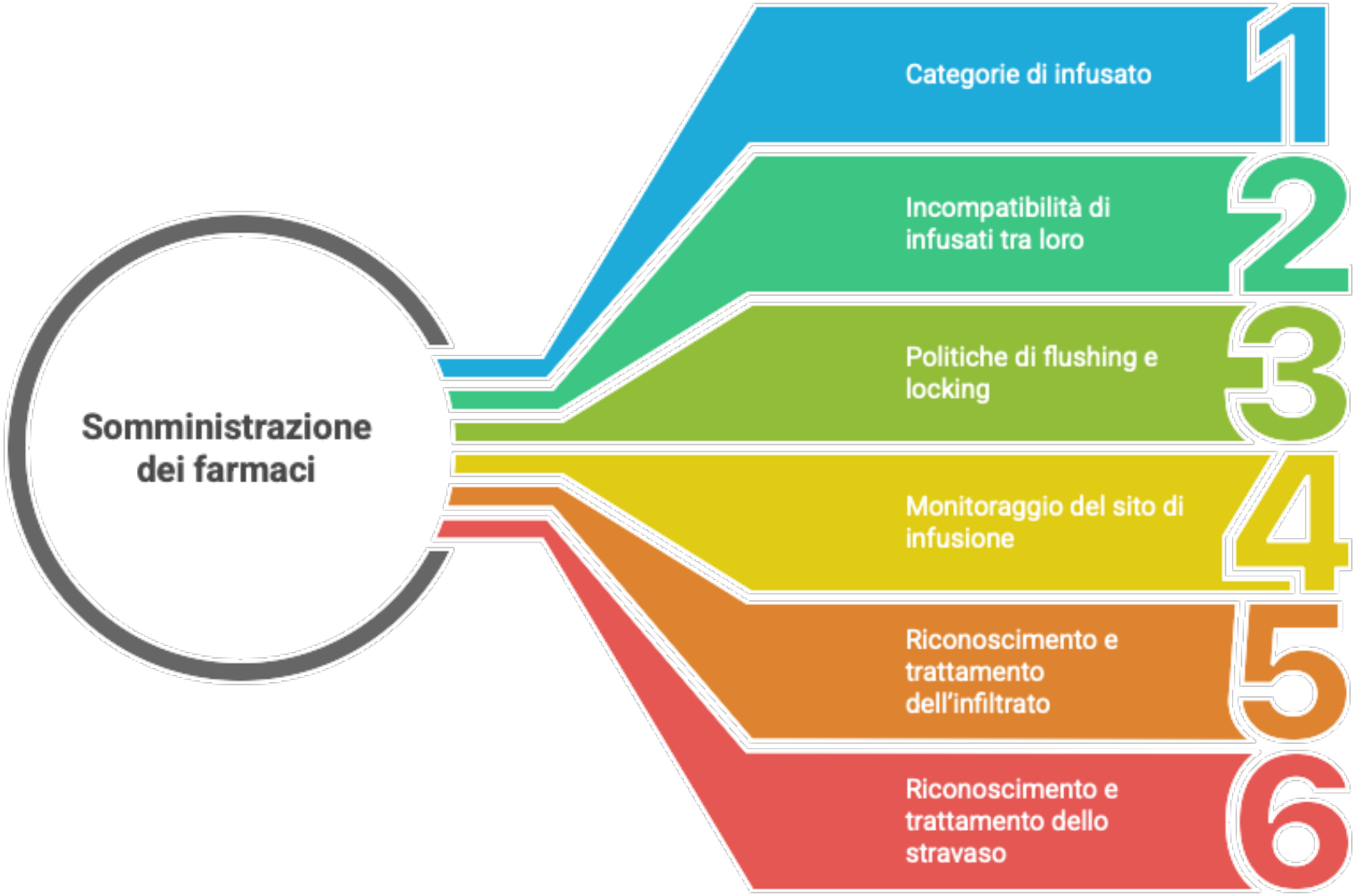
Una buona dose di nozioni di Infection and Prevention Control.

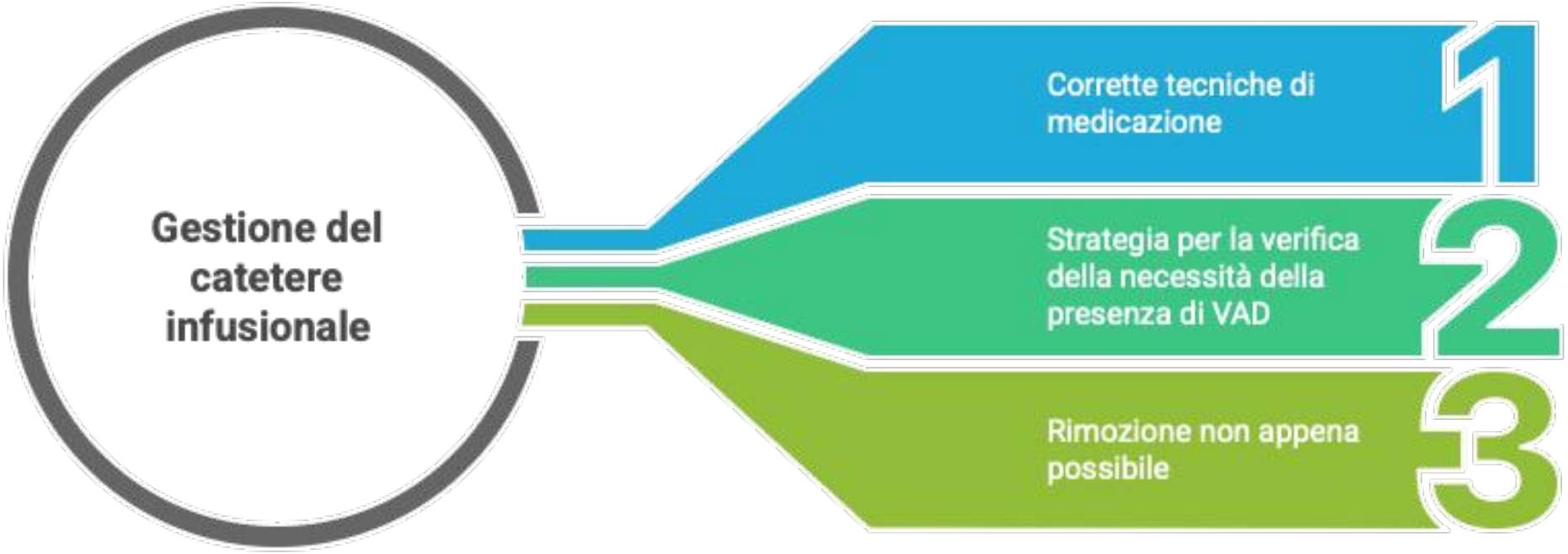
Ricerca evidenze scientifiche

Un eccellente ricerca dell'evidenze scientifiche disponibili.

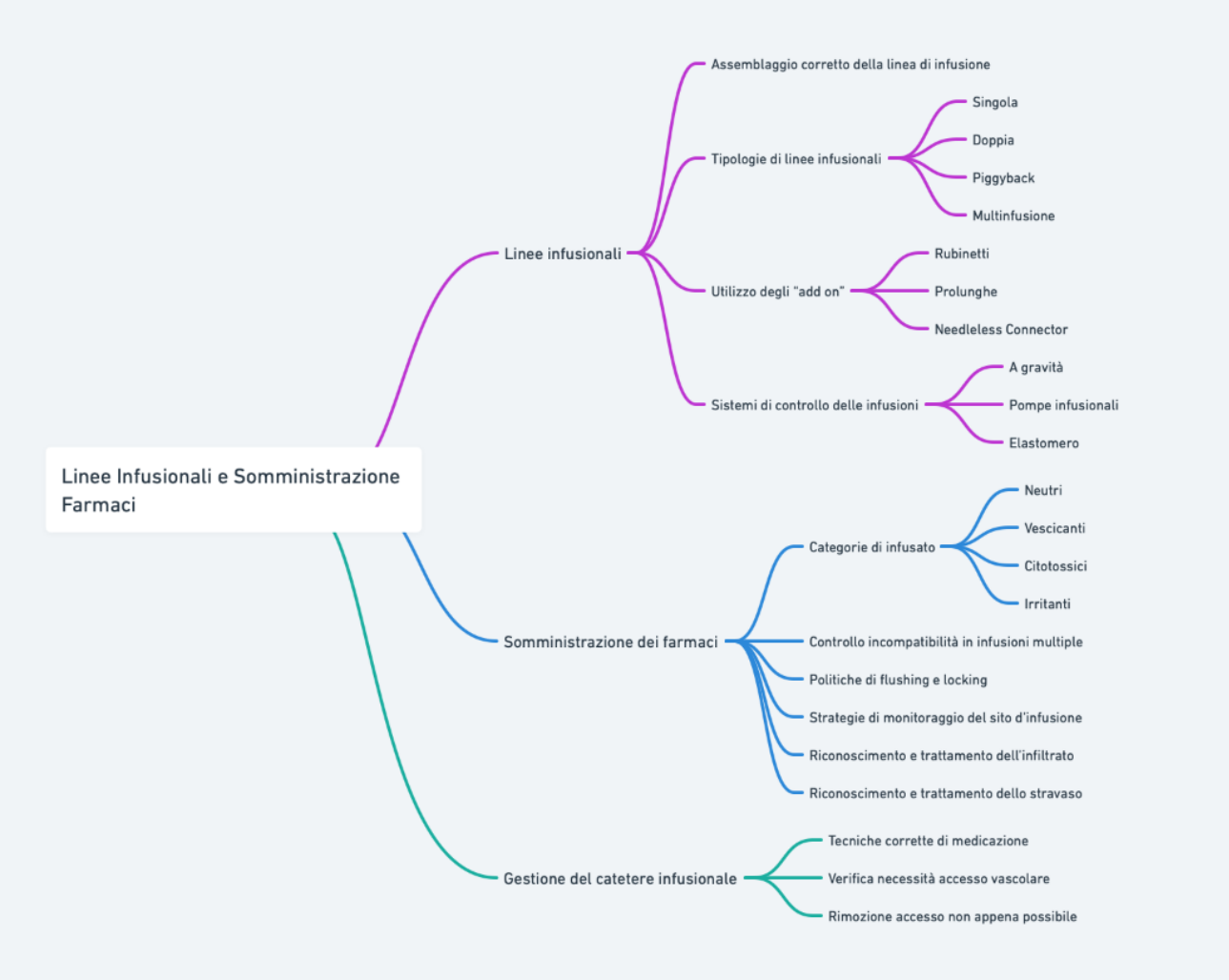



Linee infusionali
Assemblaggio
Procedura per assemblare correttamente una linea di infusione.
Tipologie
Varietà di linee infusionali disponibili.
Add-on
Utilizzo di componenti aggiuntivi.
Sistemi di controllo
Metodi di controllo delle infusioni.





Conclusioni



Take Home messages

- I documenti in nostro possesso spesso risultano più solidi nella fase di **selezione e impianto** che non nella **gestione quotidiana**.
- Sono spesso **monotematici** e raramente forniscono una **visione integrata**.
- Molte raccomandazioni derivano da evidenze **deboli**, perciò serve integrare solide basi provenienti da «aree differenti» (es: **Infection Prevention and Control)**.
- Un protocollo efficace richiede: **evidenze scientifiche**, **flussi di lavoro realistici** e **istruzioni operative chiare**.

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